

SEXUAL ISSUES & THE MILITARY

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....	p.1
Pre WWII.....	p.2
WWII.....	p.3
Since 1945.....	p.5
Special Aspects.....	p.7
-Prostitution.....	p.7

GENERAL SOURCES

Belkin, Aaron. Bring Me Men: Military Masculinity and the Benign Façade of American Empire, 898-2001. NY: Columbia, 2012. 244 p. U766.B44.

Burdick, Fiona J. "The Effects of Risk-Taking and Responsibility on Adolescent Sexual Behavior: Is the Effect Mediated by Military Background?" PhD dss, U OK, 2004. 89 p. UB403.B87.

Butler, John S., & Schmidke, James M. "Theoretical Traditions and the Modeling of Sexual Harassment within Organizations: The Military as Data." Armed Forces & Society (Jan 2010): pp. 193-222. Per.

Cleveland, Les. Dark Laughter: War in Song and Popular Culture. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1994. 172 p. ML3545.C54.
See Chap. 4.

Collins, Elizabeth M. "Surviving Sexual Assault." Soldiers (Sep 2010): pp. 30-35. Per.
See also pp. 36-39 for "Preventing Sexual Assault" by the same author.

Crosby, Sheila. "An Examination of Responses to Sexual Harassment Issues in American Corporations, Colleges and Universities, and Military." MA Thesis, SUNY-Empire State, 2004. 61 p. HF5549.5.S45.C76.

Crowdy, Terry. Military Misdemeanors: Corruption, Incompetence, Lust and Downright Stupidity. NY: Osprey, 2007. 320 p. U20.C76.

- Dippel, John V. H. War and Sex: A Brief History of Men's Urge for Battle. Amherst, NY: Prometheus, 2010. 466 p. U22.3.D56.
- Disler, Edith A. "Talking in the Ranks: Gender and Military Discourse." PhD, dss, Georgetown, 2005. 265 p. P120.W66.D57.
- Höhn, Maria, & Moon, Seungsook. "The Politics of Gender, Sexuality, Race, and Class in the U.S. Military Empire." In Over There: Living with the U.S. Military Empire from World War Two to the Present. Durham, NC: Duke, 2010. pp. 1-38. U21.5.O94.
- Kronsell, Annica. Gender, Sex, and the Postnational Defense: Militarism and Peacekeeping. NY: Oxford, 2012. 179 p. U21.75.K76.
- Pinch, Franklin C., [et. al]. Challenge and Change in the Military: Gender and Diversity Issues. Winnipeg, Canada: Wing Publishing Office, 2004. 198 p. UA600.C43. Published for Canadian Forces Leadership Institute.
- Potts, Malcolm, & Hayden, Thomas. Sex and War: How Biology Explains Warfare and Terrorism and Offers a Path to a Safer World. Dallas, TX: BenBella Books, 2010. 456 p. HM554.P68.
- Murray, Gene. Covering Sex, Race, and Gender in American Military Services. Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen, 2004. 153 p. UB417.M87.

PRE WORLD WAR II

- Barber, E. Susan, & Ritter, Charles F. "Physical Abuse...and Rough Handling?: Race, Gender, and Sexual Justice in the Occupied South." In Occupied Women: Gender, Military Occupation, and the American Civil War. Baton Rouge: LSU, 2009. pp. 49-66. E628.O33.
- Barnett, Louise. Ungentlemanly Acts: The Army's Notorious Incest Trial. NY: Hill & Wang, 2000. 287 p. KF7642.G43.B27.
1897 trial of CAPT Andrew J. Geddes (25th Infantry) who had accused 1LT Louis H. Orleman (10th Cavalry) of "criminal intercourse" with the latter's daughter.
- Bristow, Nancy K. Making Men Moral: Social Engineering During the Great War. NY: NYU, 1996. 280 p. UH630.B75.
- Brockmann, Stephen M. "Mass Culture/Mass Death: The World War and Weimar Realism." PhD dss, U WI-Madison, 1989. 454 p. DD237.B76.
See Chap 3 on trench warfare's effect on sex drive.
- Crouthamel, Jason. "Cross-dressing for the Fatherland: Sexual Humor, Masculinity and German Soldiers in the First World War." First World War Studies (Oct 2011): pp. 195-215. Per.

Camp Dodge, Iowa, Files. WWI Survey. Arch.

Several questionnaires reference the public hanging of three soldiers found guilty of rape.

Greenhut, Jeffrey. "Race, Sex, and War: The Impact of Race and Sex on Morale and Health Services for the Indian Corps on the Western Front, 1914." Military Affairs (Apr 1981): pp. 71-74. Per.

Greenman, Edward. Grandpa's War: The French Adventures of a WWI Ambulance Driver. NY: Writers/Readers, 1992. 239 p. D570.9.G74.
See Chap. 6.

Hagemann, Karen. "The Military and Masculinity: Gendering the History of the Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars, 1792-1815." In War in an Age of Revolution, 1775-1815. NY: Cambridge, 2010. pp. 331-52. U39.W36.

Hirschfeld, Magnus. The Sexual History of the World War. NY: Cadillac, 1946 reprint of 1934 edition. D523.S5713.
Translation of Sittengeschichte des Weltkrieges; WW2 section by Edward Podolsky.

Lowry, Thomas P. The Civil War Bawdy Houses of Washington, D.C.. Fredericksburg, VA: Sgt. Kirkland's, 1997. 100 p. E468.9.L692.

_____. "Johnny Reb, Billy Yank, and Betty Sue." North & South (Aug 2005): pp. 24-31. Per.
Overview of numerous topics.

_____. The Story the Soldiers Wouldn't Tell: Sex in the Civil War. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole, 1994. 207 p. E468.9.L69.

Miller, William J. "Birds, Bees & Disease; Sex and the Civil War Soldier: A Conversation with Thomas P. Lowry." Civil War (Dec 1994): pp. 16-22 & 24-25. Per.

Simpson, David M. "The Moral Battlefield: Venereal Disease and the British Army During the First World War." PhD dss, U IA, 1999. 422 p. D629.G7.S56.

Stinson, Byron T. "Pin-Ups of the Civil War." Civil War Times Illustrated (Aug 1969): pp. 38-41. Per.

YWCA. War Work Council. Social Morality Cmtte. Report, June 1917-July 1919. NY, 1919. 208 p. RA788.R46.

WORLD WAR II

American Social Hygiene Association. Fit to Fight-And Fit for Life. Brochure, 1942. 22 p. UM430.F57.
Advice to WWII soldiers on disease prevention.

- Bailey, Beth & Farber, David. The First Strange Place: The Alchemy of Race and Sex in WWII Hawaii. NY: Macmillan, 1992. 263 p. D767.92.B29.
See Chap 3.
- Coates, K.S., & Morrison, W.R. The Alaska Highway in the World War II: The U.S. Army of Occupation in Canada's Northwest. Norman, OK: U OK, 1992. TE22.C62.
See pp. 129-30 for analysis of male sex drive on northern frontier.
- Costello, John. Virtue Under Fire: How World War II Changed Our Social and Sexual Attitudes. Boston: Little, Brown & Co, 1985. 309 p. D810.S46.C67.
Documented but not indexed sexual history of American and British armed forces & home fronts.
- Gertjejanssen, Wendy Jo. "Victims, Heroes, Survivors: Sexual Violence on the Eastern Front During World War II." PhD dss, U MN, 2004. 401 p. D810.W7.G47.
- Grossman, Atina. Jews, Germans, and Allies: Close Encounters in Occupied Germany. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 2007. 393 p. D809.G3.G76.
- _____. "A Question of Silence: The Rape of German Women by Soviet Occupation Soldiers." In Women and War in the Twentieth Century: Enlisted With or Without Consent. NY: Garland, 1999. pp. 162-83. D810.W7.W663.
- Kennett, Lee. G.I.: The American Soldier in World War II. NY: Scribner's, 1987. pp. 76-78. D769.1.K46.
Survey of wartime situation.
- Leder, Jane M. Thanks for the Memories: Love, Sex, and World War II. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2006. 185 p. D810.S46.L43.
- Lilly, J. R. Taken by Force: Rape and American GIs in Europe during World War II. NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. 235 p. D804.U5.L55.
- Lucas, James. The British Soldier. NY: Sterling, 1990. 146 p. D811.A2.L82.
Experiences of WWII, see pp. 31-35.
- Meyer, Leisa D. "Creating G.I. Jane: The Women's Army Corps during WWII." PhD dss, U WI-Madison, 1993. 607 p. D769.39.M48.
See Chaps 4-5.
- National Research Council. Psychology for the Armed Forces. Wash, DC: Inf Jrnl, 1945. 533 p. U22.N3.
See Chap 17.
- Reynolds, David. Rich Relations: The American Occupation of Britain, 1942-45. NY: Random, 1995. 555 p. D744.7.G7.R4.
See Chap. 13.

Rose, Sonya O. "Sex, Citizenship, and the Nation in World War II Britain." American Historical Review (Oct 1998): pp. 1147-76. Per.

Snyder, David R. Sex Crimes under the Wehrmacht. Lincoln, NE: U NE, 2007. 287 p. D810.S46.S69.

Sumner, Robert S. "A World War Two Movie of Lasting Impact." Periodical (No. 73, 1995): pp. 74-76. Per.

Graphic description of VD-prevention film.

U.S. Army. Engineer Amphibian Command. The Engineer Amphibian Soldier: Information for Individual Care. Handbook, Camp Edwards, MA, n.d. (1942-45?). 109 p. UG153.I53.
Includes candid advice about prevention and treatment of VD, pp. 103-07.

SINCE 1945

Alexander, Bevin. Korea: The First War We Lost. NY: Hippocrene, 1986. 558 p. DS919.A63.
See pp. 396-98 on R&R in Japan.

Brown, Melissa T. Enlisting Masculinity: The Construction of Gender in U.S. Military Recruiting Advertising during the All-volunteer Force. NY: Oxford, 2012. 229 p. UB323.B764.

Clark, Thaddeus J. "Perceptions of Sexual Harassment Training Received in the Military: An Exploratory Investigation of U.S. Army Reserve Attitudes." PhD dss, Capella, 2008. 137 p. HF5549.5.S49.C53.

Dar, Yechtzkel, & Kimhi, Shaul. "Youth in the Military: Gendered Experiences in the Conscript Service in the Israeli Army." Armed Forces & Society (Summer 2004): pp. 433-59. Per.

Dean, Robert. "'They'll Forgive You for Anything except Being Weak': Gender and US Escalation in Vietnam, 1961-65." In A Companion to the Vietnam War. Bodmin, England: Blackwell, 2002. pp. 367-83. DS558.C66.

DeYoung, Marie. This Woman's Army: The Dynamics of Sex and Violence in the Military. Central Point, OR: Hellgate, 1999. 378 p. U53D.49.A3.

Estes, Steve. Ask & Tell. Gay and Lesbian Veterans Speak Out. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 2007. 280 p. UB418.G38.E78.

Hanson, Christopher T. "A War of Narratives: News Coverage of an Army Sexual Misconduct Case and the Image of Military Women in Post-Cold War America." PhD dss, UNC-Chapel Hill, 1999. 251 p. UB418.W65.H364.
Case of SGM of the Army, Eugene McKinney.

Harries-Jenkins, Gwyn. "Institution to Occupation to Diversity: Gender in the Military Today." In Challenge and Change in the Military: Gender and Diversity Issues, cited above. pp. 26-51. UA600.C43.

Mackie, Claudia F. "Risk Factors and the Level of Physical Violence: An Analysis of Spouse Abusing Army Husbands." PhD dss, Catholic U, 2004. 136 p. HV6626.M33.

Marshall, S.L.A. "The Human Equation in Combat, 16 October 1952." Lecture III. S.L.A. Marshall at Leavenworth. [Edited by Roger Spiller] Ft. Leavenworth, KS: Combat Arms Center, 1980. U22.3M3.

Relates on p.6 telling anecdote on soldier-sex relationship.

Montondon, F. Walter. "An Approach to Treatment of the Child Sexual Abuser in the Military." AWC Student Paper, 1987. 26 p. Arch.

Nelson, T. S. For Love of Country: Confronting Rape and Sexual Harassment in the U.S. Military. NY: Haworth Maltreatment and Trauma Press, 2002. 302 p. UB418.W65.N45.

Riley, Robin. "Hidden Soldiers: Working for the 'National Defense.'" In Over There: Living with the U.S. Military Empire from World War Two to the Present. Durham, NC: Duke, 2010. pp. 203-30. U21.5.O94.

Explores women working in the defense industry.

Rock, Lindsay M. "Impact of Sexual Harassment Experiences on Job Dissatisfaction and Intent to Leave the Military." PhD dss, American, 2008. 233 p. HD6060.3.R63.

Seigle, Greg. "Boys will be Boys." Army Times (27 Jul 1992): pp. 12-14, 16 & 18. Per. Revelation of sexual misconduct during Desert Storm.

Slaughter-Melvin, Adrienne J. "Media Coverage of Sexual Harassment in the United States Army: A Content Analysis Case Study." PhD dss, Howard, 2002. 137 p. P96.A752.U566. Concentrates on case of SGM of the Army, Eugene McKinney.

U.S. Army Forces Command. Military Personnel Dilemmas: Perspectives on Gender-Related Issues. Ft McPherson, GA, Aug 1983. 96 p. Z6724.S6.M45. A bibliography.

U.S. Dept of Army. Contraception: Training Circular 9-(6), dated Nov 1977. 20 p. MilPub-TC.

_____. Victims of Sexual Assaults. Training Circular 19-14, dated Jun 1977. 28 P. MilPub-TC.

See also:

-Bibliography on Homosexuality in Sexual Gender Issues.

SPECIAL ASPECTS

Beck, Lois M. "Sexual Harassment in the Army: Roots Examined." Minerva (Spring 1991): pp. 29-40. Per.

Holden, Nicola J., & Davis, Karen D. "Harassment in the Military: Cross-National Comparisons." In Challenge and Change in the Military: Gender and Diversity Issues. Winnipeg, Canada: Wing Publishing Office, 2004. pp. 97-121. UA600.C43.

Seifert, Ruth. "Rape in Wars: Analytical Approaches." Minerva (Summer 1993): pp. 17-32. Per.

Sullivan, Kristen A. "Spouse Abuse by Army Soldiers: Sex Differences and the Organizational Response." PhD dss, NC, 2009. 153 p. HV6626.2.S85.

-Prostitution

Allred, Keith J. "Peacekeepers and Prostitutes: How Deployed Forces Fuel the Demand for Trafficked Women and the New Hope for Stopping It." Armed Forces & Society (Oct 2006): pp. 5-23. Per.

Bartman, William J. "Korean War Brides, Prostitutes and Yellow Slavery." Minerva (Summer 1989): pp. 31-37. Per.

GIs returning with ersatz wives, who are impressed into prostitution, from the vantage point of American law enforcement.

Broughton, Philip S. Prostitution and the War. NY: Public Affairs Committee, Inc, 1942. 31 p. UH630.B87.

Butler, Anne M. Daughters of Joy, Sisters of Misery: Prostitutes in the American West, 1865-90. Urbana, IL: U IL, 1985. 179 p. HQ145.A17.B88.

_____. "Military Myopia: Prostitution on the Frontier." Prologue (Winter 1981): pp. 232-50. Per.

Coffman, Edward M. The Old Army: A Portrait of the American Army in Peacetime, 1784-1898. NY: Oxford, 1986. pp. 311-14 & notes on 472-73. UA25.C62.

Enloe, Cynthia. Does Khaki Become You? The Militarisation of Women's Lives. Boston: South End, 1983. 262 p. U2175.E55.

A survey of women and the military, British & American; see Chap 2.

Jones, James B., Jr. "A Tale of Two Cities." North & South (Mar 2008): pp. 64-70. Per. Prostitution in Civil War Nashville & Memphis.

Kovner, Sarah C. Occupying Power: Sex Workers and Servicemen in Postwar Japan. Stanford, CA: Stanford, 2012. 226 p. D802.J3.K68.

Lowry, Thomas P. "The Army's Licensed Prostitutes." Civil War Times Illustrated (Aug 2004): pp. 31-35. Per.

Moon, Katherine H.S. Sex among Allies: Military Prostitution in U.S.-Korea Relations. NY: Columbia, 1997. 240 p. E183.8.K6.M66.

Moon, Seungsook. "Camptown Prostitution and the Imperial SOFA: Abuse and Violence against Transnational Camptown Women in South Korea." In Over There: Living with the U.S. Military Empire from World War Two to the Present, cited above. pp. 337-65. U21.5.O94.

_____. "Regulating Desire, Managing the Empire: U.S. Military Prostitution in South Korea, 1945-1970." In Over There: Living with the U.S. Military Empire from World War Two to the Present, cited above. pp. 39-77. U21.5.O94.

Pae, Keun-Joo C. "Western Princesses in the Borderlands: A Christian Feminist Ethical Analysis of U.S. Military Prostitution in South Korea." PhD dss, Union Theological Seminary, 2009. 272 p. UH630.P34.

Perpinan, Sister Mary Soledad. "Campaign Against Military Prostitution." Minerva (Winter, 1986): pp. 8-15. Per.

Pivar, David J. "Cleansing the Nation: The War on Prostitution, 1917-21." Prologue (Spring 1980): pp. 28-40. Per.

Samuelson, Nancy B. "Revolutionary War Women and the Second Oldest Profession." Minerva (Summer 1989): pp. 16-25. Per.

Takeuchi, Michiko. "'Pan-Pan Girls' Performing and Resisting Neocolonialism(s) in the Pacific Theater: U.S. Military Prostitution in Occupied Japan." In Over There: Living with the U.S. Military Empire from World War Two to the Present., cited above. pp. 78-108. U21.5.O94.

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Military Affairs. To Prohibit Prostitution within Reasonable Distance of Military and Naval Establishments: Hearings before the Committee on Military Affairs, House of Representatives, Seventy-seventh Congress, First Session, on H. R. 2475, a Bill to Prohibit Prostitution within Such Reasonable Distance of Military and/or Naval Establishments as the Secretaries of War and/or Navy Shall Determine to be Needful to the Efficiency, Health, and Welfare of the Army and/or Navy. Wash, DC: GPO, 1941. 70 p. UH630.U65.

Warsinske, John. Company Command in Vietnam...Oral History Collections. Spec Bib 26, Nov 1990. ca 250 p. Z6724.H6.U55no26.

See Sec II, p. 93. (7 part interviews).

See also:

-Bibliography on Venereal Disease in Medical-Sanitation and Hygiene.